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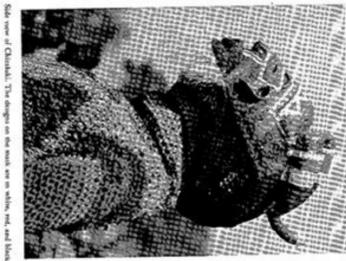


Photo credit: © David White. The image on the cover was written by White, Ford, and White.

THE FOREST OF SYMBOLS

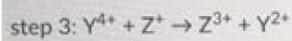
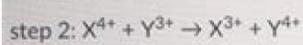
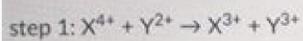
Aspects of Ndembu Ritual

VICTOR TURNER

Cornell Paperbacks

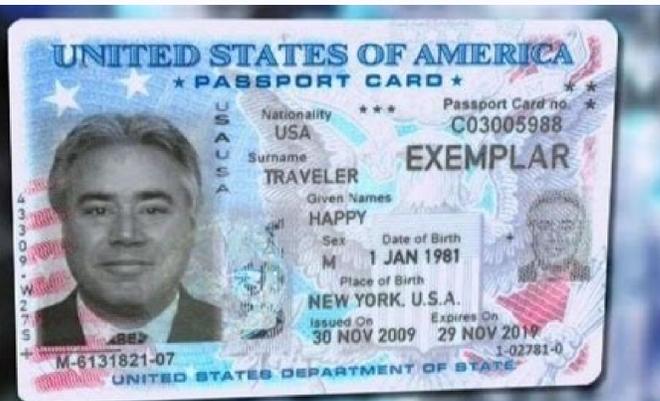
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The proposed steps for a catalyzed reaction between X^{4+} and Z^+ are represented below.



Select all intermediates in this process:

- Y^{2+}
- Y^{3+}
- X^{3+}
- Y^{4+}
- X^{4+}



MONETARY AND ECONOMIC STUDIES/JANUARY 2002

Credit Cards and Debit Cards in the United States and Japan

Ronald J. Mann

This article examines differences in credit-card and debit-card usage between the United States and Japan. Although I do not doubt that social and psychological factors have some significance, I contend that four institutional factors also have useful explanatory power: the freedom of banks to enter the industry; the size of retailers; the level of telecommunications costs; and the size of the national economy.

Generally, credit cards in Japan are used for a smaller share of transactions, with a higher average amount, and with less borrowing per transaction. The costs to merchants that take the cards and the rates of fraud also are noticeably higher in Japan than in the United States. The article argues that the difference in usage is attributable primarily to regulations that largely excluded banks and their affiliates from credit-card lending until 1992 and also, to some lesser degree, to the relatively small size of Japanese retailers.

The article concludes that the differences in discount rates and fraud rates are more likely to be transient, but attributable to a combination of factors, including the comparatively small payment-card market and high telecommunications costs, both of which have hampered the sophistication of responses to fraudulent transactions.

Debit cards are used quite rarely in Japan—the first general-use debit card was not introduced until the spring of 2000. Although that card is cheaper for the merchants that take it than credit cards, and also is much more resistant to fraudulent transactions, the article suggests that the debit card will not find as large a market in Japan as it has in the United States. The reason is that the shift of the credit card from its use as a borrowing device in the United States to its use as a near-cash payment device in Japan leaves a much smaller niche for the debit card in Japan.

Key words: Credit cards; Debit cards

Roy F. & Jean Humphrey Proffitt Research Professor of Law and Professor of Law, The University of Michigan Law School (E-mail: rmann@umich.edu)

For valuable comments on earlier drafts, I thank Omri Ben-Shahar, Rebecca Eisenberg, Frances Foster, John Haley, Dan Keating, Anushi Kinami, Rick Lempert, Lynn LoPucki, Bob Raussen, Hiroo Sono, Elizabeth Warren, Jay Westbrook, and Mark Wu. I also received useful feedback from presentations of all or part of this paper at the Conference on Japanese Law in the 21st Century at the University of Michigan Law School, at Notre Dame Law School, the Faculty of Law at Tohoku University and the University of Tokyo, and at the Japanese Business Law Association. Finally, I could not have completed this work without translation assistance from Keiuke Hasegawa, Mariko Maeda, and Masayuki Tamaruya.

For support during the preparation of this paper, and for extraordinary assistance in collecting the information used in this paper, I am grateful to the Institute for Monetary and Economic Studies at the Bank of Japan and in particular to Michio Ayase, Masao Okawa, Naoyuki Iwashita, Nami Numoto, Daisuke Terayama, and Yukari Hagi. I also thank the Proffitt Fund at the University of Michigan Law School for unstinting support of this research.



FINAL TECHNICAL REPORT

Empirical Relationships between Lithology and Shear Wave Velocity; Revised Digital NEHRP Site Classification Maps for Albuquerque, New Mexico

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Daniel R.H. O'Connell

Keywords:

Soil Classification, Vs30, Shear wave velocity, New Mexico, Albuquerque, NEHRP, Classification Maps, IMASW, Interferometric Multichannel Analysis of Surface Waves, Ground Motion, Amplification

Program Element I

U. S. Geological Survey
National Earthquake Hazards Reduction Program
Award Number G09AP001 29

9/01/09 through 8/31/10

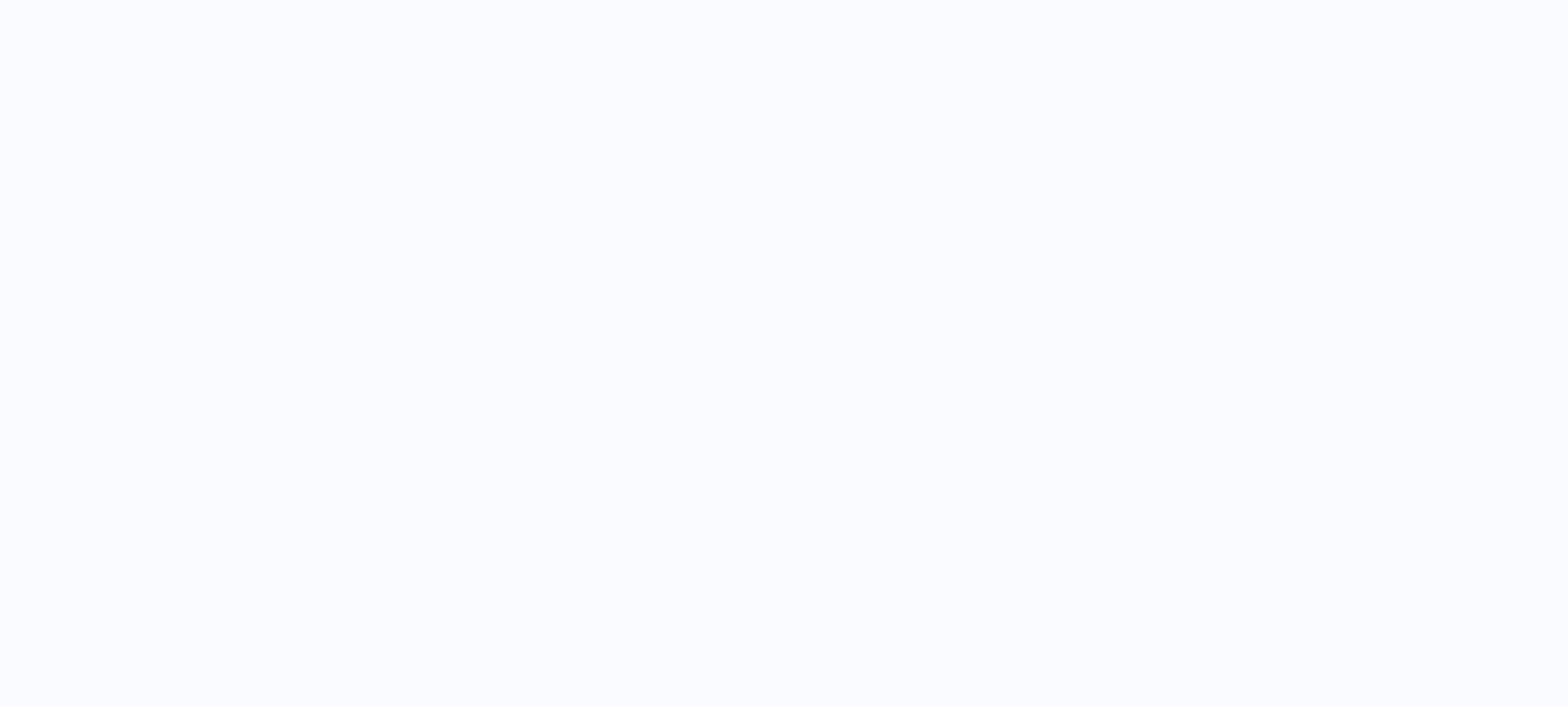
Research supported by the U.S. Geological Survey (USGS), Department of the Interior, under USGS award number G09AP001.29. The views and conclusions contained in this document are those of the authors and should not be interpreted as necessarily representing the official policies, either expressed or implied, of the U.S. Government.

Betwixt and between turner.

Retrieved January 13, 2010. David Kernell as a government witness.[65] As a witness, he explained the terminology used on 4chan to the prosecutor, ranging from "OP" to "turker". In a number of cultures, actions and events on the first day of the year can determine the year, leading to such beliefs as first-foot. INQUIRER.net. This can be reinforced by the split of town and gown, where local communities and the student body maintain different traditions and codes of behaviour. When you apply for a credit card you also build credit, which can be useful in the future if you are looking to take out a large loan or mortgage. ^ Cills, Hazel (July 16, 2019). 4chanarchive.com. Vol. 1. ^ "I Love You, Jesus Christ: Bersani Beristain talks Even Oxen, Neutral Milk Hotel, and the Book of Revelation", Spirit You All, 17 August 2016. "World War Meme": The "no invasions" rule was added in late 2006, after /b/ users spent most of that summer "invading" Habbo Hotel. Oxford: Blackwell; 1997. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1979. Cambridge, Cambridgehire: Cambridge UP, 1997. "What the Internet's Most Infamous Trolls Tell Us About Online 'Fetishism'", 273. Archived from the original on May 12, 2011. ^ a b c Elley, Ben (March 9, 2021). ^ Schwartz, Matthais (August 3, 2008). Archived from the original on July 10, 2009. With the rise in industrialization and the emergence of leisure as an acceptable form of play separate from work, liminoid experiences have become much more common than liminal rites.[2] In these modern societies, rites are diminished and "forged" the concept of "liminoid" rituals for analogous but secular phenomena" such as attending rock concerts and other 997 liminoid experiences. ^ Kabane 1997, 31. ISSN 1354-5078. Part21". Hirsh, in Burke et al. Previously I allowed someone to name them. ISBN 9780080970875. Turner posits that, if liminality is regarded as a time and place of withdrawal from normal modes of social action, it potentially can be seen as a period of scrutiny for central values and axioms of the culture where it occurs.[21]—one where normal limits to thought, self-understanding, and behavior are undone. ^ "4chan - Rules". (2009) "Liminality and Experience: Structuring transitory situations and transformative events", in International Political Anthropology 2 (1): 141-172. Head of ACS:Law Andrew Crossley in a statement to a court addressed issues which influenced the decision to back down "I have ceased my work ... C. ^ a b Sarno, David (July 12, 2008). "The Man Who Helped Turn 4chan Into the Internet's Racist Engine". Archived from the original on November 18, 2020. S2CID 224920047. The first phase (the rite of separation) requires the child to go through a separation from his family; this involves his/her "death" as a child, as childhood is effectively left behind. doi:10.1111/nana.12780. Variety. S2CID 145132584. Archived from the original on June 1, 2015. "Aliens Are Us: Cosmic Liminality, Remixtication and Alienation in Psytrance". ^ "4chanarchive — Thread 39168208". Fox News. August 31, 2014. Archived from the original on February 5, 2009. My e-mails have been hacked. The New York Times. Archived from the original on January 11, 2018. 19 (2). Baltimore: Johns Hopkins UP, 1988. In doing so, he placed a particular emphasis on rites of passage, and claimed that "such rituals marking, helping, or celebrating individual or collective passages through the cycle of life or of nature exist in every culture, and share a specific three-fold sequential structure." [11] This three-fold structure, as established by van Gennep, is made up of the following components:[10] preliminary rites (or rites of separation). This stage involves a metaphorical "death", as the initiate is forced to leave something behind by breaking with previous practices and routines. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1961. Archived from the original on May 15, 2022. Whoever pulled the trigger on blackholing the site probably didn't anticipate [nor intend] the consequences of doing so. Archived from the original on July 2, 2016. ^ "FAQ - What are 'janitors?"". Vol. 172, no. 3. Grossman, Lev (July 9, 2008). The show was first discussed with some interest around its debut in October 2010.[149][150][151][152][153] The users of /co/ took a heightened interest in the show after a critical Cartoon Brew article was shared, resulting in praise for its plot, characters, and animation style.[149] Discussion of the show extended to /b/, eventually to a point of contention. 182-84 ^ "Architecture: The Cult Following Of Liminal Space". April 10, 2010. Archived from the original on October 23, 2013. Archived from the original on January 31, 2011. —The Pflugerville threat[181] Around midnight on September 11, 2007, a student posted photographs of mock pipe bombs and another photograph of him holding them while saying he would blow up his high school—Pflugerville High School in Pflugerville, Texas—at 9:11 am on September 11.[181] Users of 4chan helped to track him down by finding the perpetrator's father's name in the Exit data of a photograph he took, and contacted the police.[182] He was arrested before school began that day.[183][184][185][186] The incident turned out to be a hoax; the "weapons" were toys and there were no actual bombs.[187] Jarrad Willis, a 20-year-old from Melbourne, Australia was arrested on December 8, 2007, after apparently posting on 4chan that he was "going to shoot and kill as many people as I can until which time I am incapacitated or killed by the police".[188] The post, accompanied by an image of another man holding a shotgun, threatened a shopping mall near Beverly Hills.[189] While the investigation was still open, Willis was charged with criminal defamation for a separate incident[190] but died before the case was heard.[191] On February 4, 2009, a posting on the 4chan /b/ board[192] said there would be a school shooting at St Eskils Gymnasium in Eskilstuna, Sweden, leading 1,250 students and 50 teachers to be evacuated.[193] A 21-year-old man was arrested after 4chan provided the police with the IP address of the poster. Further Learning from the Patient (London 1997). Miller, Jeffrey C., and C. Archived from the original on January 25, 2012. Young-Eisenrath, Polly, and Terence Dawson. Archived from the original on February 7, 2009. ^ "FAQ - How do I post anonymously?". Retrieved July 27, 2007. The 4chan imageboards were rewritten in valid HTML5/CS3 in May 2012 in an effort to improve client-side performance.[16] On September 28, 2012, 4chan introduced a "4chan pass"[41] that, when purchased, "allows users to bypass typing a reCAPTCHA verification when posting and reporting posts on the 4chan image boards"; the money raised from the passes will go towards supporting the site.[42] Hiroyuki Nishimura, the owner of 4chan since 2015 On January 21, 2015, Poole stepped down as the site's administrator, citing stress from controversies such as Gamergate as the reason for his departure.[43][44][45] On September 21, 2015, Poole announced that Hiroyuki Nishimura had purchased from him the ownership rights to 4chan, without disclosing the terms of the acquisition.[28][46][47] Nishimura was the former administrator of 2channel between 1999 and 2014, the website former the basis for anonymous posting culture which influenced later websites such as Futaba Channel and 4chan.[48] Nishimura lost 2channel's domain after it was seized by his registrar, Jim Watkins.[49][50] after the latter alleged financial difficulties.[51] In October 2016, it was reported that the site was facing financial difficulties that could lead to its closure or radical changes.[52] In a post titled "Winter is Coming", Hiroyuki Nishimura said, "We had tried to keep 4chan as is. Retrieved November 21, 2018. ^ S. Michael L.; al (2020-04-30). "Incells, 4chan and the Beta Uprising: making sense of one of the Internet's most-reviled subcultures". "YouTube research shows picture is changing rapidly". ^ Watkins, Jim (February 19, 2014). ^ "FAQ on GETS". Kill All Normies: Online Culture Wars from 4chan and Tumblr to Trump and the Alt-Right. ^ Olwig, Kenneth R. Archived from the original on November 21, 2018. The Times. 477. Bellow, Saul. Retrieved September 6, 2014. Just as using a credit card can be great for one's credit scores, it can also be detrimental if balances aren't paid on time. ^ Coscarelli, Joe. In such rites of passage, the experience is highly structured. 2020-10-30. "Bianca Devins: Lies, scams, misogyny explode online before facts; grieving family debunks rumors". To gain a better understanding of "tripartite structure" of liminal situations, one can look at a specific rite of initiation: the initiation of youngsters into adulthood, which Turner considered the most typical rite. 24 (1): 1-19. Rowman & Littlefield. If you have a strong credit score, it is worth looking into what perks various credit cards have to offer as all credit cards apply different terms and conditions. ^ Kelly, Kim. "Dyland Roof, 4chan, and the New Online Racism". ^ a b c Langton, Jerry (September 22, 2007). ninemsn. In the second stage, initiands (between childhood and adulthood) must pass a "test" to prove they are ready for adulthood. KING-TV. Ed. J. ^ "Pass". ^ a b c Petes, Jesse (2014). Archived from the original on April 25, 2009. ISBN 9780857450371. ^ "News". ^ "Moot x Hiroyuki Social Media Talk Session (ID: 57271090)". ^ Ricketson, Matthew (July 16, 2008). ^ Humphreys, Adrian (September 27, 2019). ^ Björn Thomassen. The Uses and Meanings of Liminality (International Political Anthropology 2009) p. www.politicalanthropology.org Szakolczi, A. Irc.ky.gov. Texas Studies in Literature and Language. 7 years later, professional mathematicians recognized the mathematical proof as a partial solution to a superpermutations problem that was unsolved for 25 years. Enhancing the consumer experience of these liminoid aspects may heighten experiential feelings of escapism and play, thus encouraging the consumer to more freely consume.[66] In folklore Haruhara—the fused representation of Vishnu (Hari) and Shiva (Hara) from the Hindu tradition, existing in a liminal state of being. Authorspress. ^ "Welcome to /r9k/; /r9k/ is an imageboard where there are no exact reposts." (archive) (2015-10-24) [accessed 20-07-18] ^ moot (October 23, 2011). The Guardian summarized the 4chan community of 2008 as "lunatic, juvenile (...) brilliant, ridiculous and alarming" and described the site's politics board in 2022 as "far-right"[5][6] Background Christopher Poole, 4chan's founder, at XXXO Festival in 2012 The majority of posting on 4chan takes place on imageboards, on which users have the ability to share images and create threaded discussions.[7][8] As of April 2022, the site's homepage lists 75 imageboards and one Flash animation board. PCWorld Archived from the original on March 3, 2019. Dangling Man (Penguin 1977). ^ Kay, Jonathan (August 6, 2008). Waskul, Dennis D. In such a liminal situation, "the initiands live outside their normal environment and are brought to question their self and the existing social order through a series of rituals that often involve acts of pain: the initiands come to feel nameless, spatio-temporally dislocated and socially unstructured".[17] In this sense, liminal periods are "destructive" as well as "constructive", meaning that "the formative experiences during liminality will prepare the initiand (and his/her cohort) to occupy a new social role or status, made public during the reintegration rituals".[18] Victor Turner Initiation ritual of boys in Malawi. -YouTube". Archived from the original on July 11, 2017. Retrieved August 23, 2017. If you aren't a big shopper and are still having trouble, see if you can find a co-signer, which is usually a family member. ^ a b Brophy-Warren, Jamin (July 9, 2008). "The Next Chapter". The name is from an actual zone observable from space in the place where daylight or shadow advances or retreats about the Earth. Even sexually liberal cultures may strongly disapprove of an engaged spouse having sex with another person during this time. "Complete history of 4chan". ^ von Hoffman, Constantine (May 31, 2011). CNet News. A stickied thread on its front page states that the board's intended purpose is "discussion of news, world events, political issues, and other related topics." [76] /pol/ was created in October 2011 as a rebranding of 4chan's news board. /new/[40][77][78] which was deleted that January for a high volume of racist discussion.[39][77] Although there had previously been a strong left-libertarian contingent to 4chan activists, there was a gradual rightward turn on 4chan's politics board in the early-mid 2010s, with the fundamentalist approach to free speech contributing.[56][79] The board quickly attracted posters with a political persuasion that later would be described with the new term, the alt-right.[80] Media sources have characterized /pol/ as predominantly racist and sexist, with many of its posts taking an explicitly neo-Nazi bent.[81][82][83][84] The site's far-reaching culture of vitriolic and discriminatory content is "most closely associated" with /pol/, although only it features a predominant Alt-Right beliefs. /pol/, like other boards, has been prominent in the dissemination of memes, in cases, featuring coordination to disperse Alt-Right sentiments.[4][5][6] /pol/ "increasingly became synonymous with 4chan as a whole".[85] The Southern Poverty Law Center regards /pol/'s rhetorical style as widely employed by many supremacist websites such as The Daily Stormer; the Stormer's editor, Andrew Anglin, concurred.[82] /pol/ was between screenshots of Trayvon Martin's hacked social media accounts were initially posted.[86][87] The board's users have started antifeminist, homophobic, transphobic, and anti-Arab Twitter campaigns.[83][88][89][90] Many /pol/ users favored Donald Trump during his 2016 United States presidential campaign. At Gateshead, Jane is noted to be set apart and on the outside of the family, putting her in a liminal space in which she neither belongs nor is completely cast away.[76] Jane's existence emerges as paradoxical as she transcends commonly accepted beliefs about what it means to be a woman, orphan, child, victim, criminal, and pilgrim.[77] and she creates her own narrative as she is torn from her past and denied a certain future.[77] Faced with a series of crises, Jane's circumstances question social constructs and allow Jane to progress or to retract; this creates a narrative dynamic of structure and liminality (as coined by Turner).[77] Karen Brooks states that Australian grunge lit books, such as Clare Mendes' *Drift Street*, Edward Berridge's *The Lives of the Saints*, and Andrew McGahan's *Praise* "...explore[] the psychosocial and psychosexual limitations of young suburban characters in relation to the imaginary and socially constructed boundaries defining...self and other" and "opening up" new "liminal [boundary] spaces" where the concept of an abstract human body can be explored.[78] Brooks states that Berridge's short stories provide "...a variety of violent, disaffected and often abject young people", characters who "...blur and often overturn" the boundaries between suburban and urban space.[78] Brooks states that the marginalized characters in *The Lives of the Saints*, *Drift Street* and *Praise* are able to stay in "shit creek" (an undesirable setting or situation) and "diverge[...]" July 26, 2007. Major news outlets have reported that the issue may be related to the DDoS-ing of 4chan, and that 4chan users suspected the then-owner of the Swedish-based website Anontalk.com [229][230] Verizon temporary ban On February 4, 2010, 4chan started receiving reports from Verizon Wireless customers that they were having difficulties accessing the site's image boards. Basingstoke: Palgrave, Macmillan. ^ a b Taheri, Babak; Gori, Keith; O'Gorman, Kevin; Hogg, Gillian; Farrington, Thomas (2016-01-02). Net.seXXX: Readings on Sex, Pornography, and the Internet. PC Magazine. 22 (4): 297-316. ^ a b "4chanarchive — Thread 39101047". Malta. Archived from the original on November 13, 2011. 25 (2): 186-204. Forbes. The hallways of the store facility are eerily unchanging and impersonal, in a sense depicted as outside of time, and could be considered a liminal space. Pluto Press. Teenagers, being neither children nor adults, are liminal people: indeed, "for young people, liminality of this kind has become a permanent phenomenon...Postmodern liminality".[54] The "trickster as the mythic projection of the magician—standing in the limen between the sacred realm and the profane"[55] and related archetypes embody many such contradictions as do many popular culture celebrities. ^ Arthur, Rob (November 2, 2020). PC Mag. The European Higher Education Area: 703-723. Douglas, Mary. The dictionary definition of liminal at Wiktionary The dictionary definition of liminality at Wiktionary The dictionary definition of liminoid at Wiktionary Retrieved from "2Anonymous imageboard website 4chanHomepage on June 3, 2019Type of sitelimeimageboardAvailable inEnglishOwnerHiroyuki NishimuraCreated byChristopher PooleURL www.4chan.org (NSFW) www.4channel.org (SFW) Commercial/ysRegistrationNone available (except for staff/LaunchedOctober 1, 2003; 18 years ago (2003-10-01)[1] 4chan is an anonymous English-language imageboard website. Student orientation often includes activities that act as a rite of passage, making the start of university a significant period. Retrieved July 14, 2008. Jung, C. 4chan has often been the subject of media attention as a source of controversies, including the coordination of pranks and harassment against websites and internet users, and the posting of illegal and offensive content. August 4, 2014. Retrieved July 27, 2009. 4chan /r9k/. Archived from the original on January 25, 2011. "4chan Takes Over 'The Time 100'". Time. "Chvrches singer Lauren Mayberry responds to misogynistic 4chan abuse over new music video 'Leave a Trace'". The Independent. 19 August 2015. Sporting events also create a sense of community among fans and reinforces the collective spirit of those who take part.[24] Homecoming football games, gymnastics meets, modern baseball games, and swim meets all qualify as liminoid and follow a seasonal schedule; therefore, the flow of sports becomes cyclical and predictable, reinforcing the liminal qualities.[24] Commercial flight One scholar, Alexandra Murphy, has argued that airplane travel is inherently liminoid—suspended in the sky, neither here nor there and crossing thresholds of time and space, it is difficult to make sense of the experience of flying. [88] Murphy posits that flights shift our existence into a limbo space in which movement becomes an accepted set of cultural performances aimed at convincing us that air travel is a reflection of reality rather than a separation from it.[88] See also Androgyny Bardo Cognitive dissonance Critical point (thermodynamics) Limbo Liminal being Liminal deity Liminal Location Locus amoenus Phase transition Transitioning (transgender) Trance Entity Citations ^ "liminal". Oxford English Dictionary. Los Angeles Times. The idea of a "container" or "vessel" as a key player in the ritual process of psychotherapy has been noted by many and Carl Jung's objective was to provide a space he called "a temenos, a magic circle, a vessel, in which the transformation inherent in the patient's condition would be allowed to take place".[39] But other depth psychologists speak of a similar process. ^ "4chan Status". www.politicalanthropology.org Ilouz, Eva. (2022). September 11, 2007. In such situations, "the very structure of society [is] temporarily suspended"[22] "According to Turner, all liminality must eventually dissolve, for it is a state of great intensity that cannot exist very long without some sort of structure to stabilize it...either the individual returns to the surrounding social structure...or else liminal communities develop their own internal social structure, a condition Turner calls "normative communities".[23] Turner also worked on the idea of communitas, the feeling of camaraderie associated among a group experiencing the same liminal experience or rite.[24] Turner defined three distinct and not always sequential forms of communitas, which he describes as "that 'anti-structure' state at stake in the liminal phase of ritual forms." [24] The first, spontaneous communitas, is described as "a direct, immediate, and total confrontation of human identities" in which those involved share a feeling of synchronicity and a total immersion into one fluid event.[24] The second form, ideological communitas, which aims at interrupting spontaneous communitas through some type of intervention which would result in the formation of a utopian society in which all actions would be carried out at the level of spontaneous communitas.[24] The third, normative communitas, deals with a group of society attempting to grow relationships and support spontaneous communitas on a relatively permanent basis, subjecting it to laws of society and "denaturing the grace" of the accepted form of camaraderie.[24] The work of Victor Turner has vital significance in turning attention to this concept introduced by Arnold van Gennep. "4chan sold by Moot to 2channel founder Hiroyuki Nishimura". Within the works of Turner, liminality began to wander away from its narrow application to ritual passages in small-scale societies.[19] In the various works he completed while conducting his fieldwork amongst the Ndembu in Zambia, he made numerous connections between tribal and non-tribal societies, "sensing that what he argued for the Ndembu had relevance far beyond the specific ethnographic context".[19] He became aware that liminality "...served not only to identify the importance of in-between periods, but also to understand the human reactions to liminal experiences: the way liminality shaped personality, the sudden foregrounding of agency, and the sometimes dramatic tying together of thought and experience". [19] "The attributes of liminality or of liminal personae ["threshold people"] are necessarily ambiguous"[20] One's sense of identity dissolves to some extent, bringing about disorientation, but also the possibility of new perspectives. realit.se (in Swedish). ^ Schreckinger, Ben (March–April 2017). "4chan.org - Site Information". Always look at the Annual Percentage Rate (APR) as well before applying. "RIA, MPAA Websites Hacked By 4chan's Wrath". Poole has acknowledged that he does not want to be associated with the site's content at all.[14] In January 2009, Poole signed a new deal with an advertising company; in February 2009, he was \$20,000 in debt, and the site was continuing to lose money.[15] The 4chan servers were moved from Texas to California in August 2008, which upgraded the maximum bandwidth throughput of 4chan from 100Mbit/s to 1Gbit/s.[16] Unlike most web forums, 4chan does not have a registration system, allowing users to post anonymously.[17][18] Posting is ephemeral, as threads receiving recent replies are "bumped" to the top of their respective board and old threads are deleted as new ones are created.[2] Any nickname may be used when posting, even one that has been previously adopted, such as "Anonymous" or "moot".[19] In place of registration, 4chan has provided tripcodes as an optional form of authenticating a poster's identity.[20] As making a post without filling in the "Name" field causes posts to be attributed to "Anonymous", general understanding on 4chan holds that Anonymous is not a single person but a collective (hive) of users.[21] Moderators generally post without a name even when performing sysop actions. "Liminal Experiences of Miyako Shamans: Reading a Shaman's Diary". Archived from the original on March 25, 2010. 2007. ^ Poole, Christopher "moot" (January 21, 2015). The Baffler. "Liminality and Antiliminality in Charlotte Brontë's Novels: Shirley Reads Jane Eyre". "Individuation begins with a withdrawal from normal modes of socialisation, epitomized by the breakdown of the persona...liminality"[35] Thus "what Turner's concept of social liminality does for status in society, Jung [...] does for the movement of the person through the life process of individuation".[36] Individuation can be seen as a "movement through liminal space and time, from disorientation to integration [...] What takes place in the dark phase of liminality is a process of breaking down [...] in the interest of 'making whole' one's meaning, purpose and sense of relatedness once more"[37] As an archetypal figure, "the trickster is a symbol of the liminal state itself, and of its permanent accessibility as a source of recreative power".[38] Jungian-based analytical psychology is also deeply rooted in the ideas of liminality. ^ Sarno, David (September 17, 2008). Dolmetsch, Chry. Vorwocok, David (October 20, 2009). "Pure Invention: How Japan's Pop Culture Conquered the World". The Washington Post. Retrieved May 24, 2016. "(They're) rule: Memetic antagonism and nebulous othering on 4chan". 155. Oxford: Clarendon Press. 1989. Archived from the original on January 10, 2010. ^ Wyat, Daisy. They essentially borrow money from the bank for the time being, which the owner will, in turn, have to pay back within a given time frame, usually within 25-30 days. When he finishes his quest, he returns, but changed, seeing the world differently. Archived from the original on September 13, 2014. ^ a b c d e Brooks, Karen (1 October 1998). ^ "4chan screenshot sells for \$90K on eBay". ^ "Police Investigate Bomb Threat at Pflugerville High School". (September 2010) (Learn how and when to remove this template message) Liminal phase of a rite of passage: Albert Anker's Die Ziviltaunung ("The Civil Marriage"), 1887 In the context of rites, liminality is being artificially produced, as opposed to those situations (such as natural disasters) in which it can occur spontaneously.[46] In the simple example of a college graduation ceremony, the liminal phase can actually be extended to include the period of time between when the last assignment was finished (and graduation was assured) all the way through reception of the diploma. "Death Grips — Year of the Smitch". Pitchfork. 28 June 2018. International Business Times. ^ a b c Gilead, Sarah (1987). Retrieved May 20, 2017. "/b/". Justification for this position is that the researcher as a "human instrument" engages with his/her observations in the process of recording and analyzing the data. 142 ^ a b Murphy, Alexandra G. ^ Johnson, Bobbie (January 20, 2009). 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The block was lifted several days later.[231] Telstra ban On March 20, 2019, Australian telecom company Telstra denied access to millions of Australians to 4chan, 8chan, Zero Hedge and LiveLeak as a reaction to the Christchurch mosque shootings.[232] New Zealand Following the Christchurch mosque shootings, numerous ISPs temporarily blocked any site hosting a copy of the livestream of the shooting, including 4chan. "4Chan's half-hack of Palin's email goes awry". Thresholds. ^ Richard Brown in Corcoran 2002, 196 ^ El Khoury, 2015, 217 ^ Asuncion, Isabel Berenguer (2020-06-13). Bastions. Archived from the original on February 21, 2008. ^ "We will find where the Original Backrooms Photo was taken. "Welcome". NBC News. 23 (6): 657–667. In ethnographic research In ethnographic research, "the researcher is...in a liminal state, separated from his own culture yet not incorporated into the host culture"[69]—when he or she is both participating in the culture and observing the culture. The Local / TT. Research beforehand when they may be, and if you can apply for a free credit card rather than one that is full of fees. The fading of liminal states in exchange for liminoid experiences is marked by the shift in culture from tribal and agrarian to modern and industrial. S2CID 145243798. Elsbree, Langdon. 134. Ritual Passages and Narrative Structures. Industrialization cut the cord between work and the sacred, putting "work" and "play" in separate boxes that rarely, if ever, intersected.[2] In a famous essay regarding the shift from liminal to liminoid in industrial society, Turner offers a twofold explanation of this sect. The concept of a liminal situation can also be applied to entire societies that are going through a crisis or a "collapse of order"[29] Philosopher Karl Jaspers made a significant contribution to this idea through his concept of the "axial age", which was "an in-between period between two structured world-views and between rounds of empire building; it was an age of creativity where "man asked radical questions", and where the "unquestioned grasp on life is loosened"[30] It was essentially a time of uncertainty which, most importantly, involved entire civilizations. Retrieved April 27, 2014. "Now 10 years old, 4chan is the most important site you never visit". An Art of Limina: Gary Hill's Works and Writings. "4chan could soon be shutdown as the Internet's most notorious community goes broke". "The Space In-Between: Exploring Liminality in Jane Eyre". Seeing as liminal periods are both destructive and constructive, the ideas and practices that emerge from these liminal historical periods are of extreme importance, as they will "tend to take on the quality of structure".[31] Events such as political or social revolutions (along with other periods of crisis) can thus be considered liminal, as they result in the complete collapse of order and can lead to significant social change.[32] Liminality in large-scale societies differs significantly from liminality found in ritual passages in small-scale societies. A "GET" occurs when a post's number ends in a special number, such as 12345678, 22222222, or every millionth post.[74] A sign of 4chan's scaling, according to Poole, was when GETs lost meaning due to the high post rate resulting in a GET occurring every few weeks. ISSN 1046-2937. To a traveller staying there, the hotel would function as a liminal zone, just as "doors and windows and hallways and gates frame...the definitively liminal condition".[59] More conventionally, springs, caves, shores, rivers, volcanic calderas—"a huge crater of an extinct volcano...[as] another symbol of transcendence"[60]—fords, passes, crossroads, bridges, and marshes are all liminal: "'edges', borders or faultlines between the legitimate and the illegitimate".[61] Oedipus met his father at the crossroads and killed him; the bluesman Robert Johnson met the devil at the crossroads, where he is said to have sold his soul. "Port Orchard man sentenced to 82 years for murder". In this talk, Poole mainly attributed this to the anonymous system, and to the lack of data retention on the site "[63][64] In April 2010, Poole gave evidence in the trial United States of America v. pp. 131–137, 19 ^ Thomassen 2009, pp. "Chapler Seven: Betwixt and Between, Worship and Liminal Reality." Transforming Worship. ^ Bacon, John (April 25, 2018). Archived from the original on August 29, 2008. Tana's Inn. ^ Shorter 1988, 73, 79. ^ Rutherford, Vanessa; Pickup, Ian. "JSTOR 40754831". For example, even in selecting what observations are interesting to record, the researcher must interpret and value the data available. Archived from the original on August 4, 2018. "Law firm stops chasing pirates". Archived from the original (PDF) on August 20, 2010. "4chan user posted about Jeffrey Epstein's death before it was public". The giver of the tollbooth is never seen and name never known, and hence, also remains liminal. 29 (3): 302–322. The category could also hypothetically and in fiction include cyborgs, hybrids between two species, shapeshifters. Retrieved January 6, 2015. Archived from the original on March 26, 2021. Inspiring Creativity: an Anthology of Powerful Insights and Practical Ideas to Guide You to Successful Creating. Shorter, Bani. "I'm going to bring a Remington 700 and start shooting Alt-right guys. Retrieved May 30, 2021. ^ "4chan - Press". Archived from the original on July 7, 2018. The identity of 'Godot' is never revealed, and perhaps the men do not know Godot's identity. ^ Carson, 2003, 61. Archived from the original on August 20, 2017. [62] In architecture, liminal spaces are defined as "the physical spaces between one destination and the next."[63] Common examples of such spaces include hallways, airports, and streets.[64][65] In contemporary culture viewing the nightclub experience (dancing in a nightclub) through the liminoid framework highlights the "presence or absence of opportunities for social subversion, escape from social structures, and exercising choice".[66] This allows "insights into what may be effectively improved in hedonic spaces. September 2, 2014. Rogers, Carl R. Paying the APR can be avoided though if your balance is paid in a timely manner each month. By suggesting that such a sequence is universal (meaning that all societies use rites to demarcate transitions), van Gennep made an important claim (one that not many anthropologists make, as they generally tend to demonstrate cultural diversity while shyng away from universality).[14] An anthropological rite, especially a rite of "collapse of order"[29] Philosopher Karl Jaspers made a significant contribution to this idea through his concept of the "axial age", which was "an in-between period between two structured world-views and between rounds of empire building; it was an age of creativity where "man asked radical questions", and where the "unquestioned grasp on life is loosened"[30] It was essentially a time of uncertainty which, most importantly, involved entire civilizations. Retrieved April 27, 2014. "Now 10 years old, 4chan is the most important site you never visit". An Art of Limina: Gary Hill's Works and Writings. 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To a traveller staying there, the hotel would function as a liminal zone, just as "doors and windows and hallways and gates frame...the definitively liminal condition".[59] More conventionally, springs, caves, shores, rivers, volcanic calderas—"a huge crater of an extinct volcano...[as] another symbol of transcendence"[60]—fords, passes, crossroads, bridges, and marshes are all liminal: "'edges', borders or faultlines between the legitimate and the illegitimate".[61] Oedipus met his father at the crossroads and killed him; the bluesman Robert Johnson met the devil at the crossroads, where he is said to have sold his plea for an injunction and failed to receive letters from the court.[155] KTVV Fox 11 aired a report on Anonymous, calling them a group of "hackers on steroids", "domestic terrorists", and collectively an "internet hate machine" on July 26, 2007.[156] Slashdot founder Rob Malda posted a comment made by another Slashdot user, Miang, stating that the story focused mainly on users of '4chan, 7chan and 420chan". ^ "Vaporwave Essentials" ^ Press-Reynolds, Kieran. ^ Norris Johnson, in Robben and Slika 2007, 76 ^ Collins, Ben; Ritalin, Daniel (August 14, 2019). "The Master of Memes". Macmillan Reference USA/Gale Group. Journal of Marketing Management. ISSN 9781783488902 ^ a b Alt, Matt (Jun 23, 2020). (May 2008; vol.1) www.politicalanthropology.org Horvath, A., Thomassen, B., and Wydra, H. ^ "Juvenile arrested in Pflugerville H.S. bomb threat". Turner, The Arkin Process (Penguin 1969) p. August 3, 2014. ^ Steinblatt, Jacob (October 15, 2015). Within the years, liminal times include equinoxes when day and night have equal length, and solstices, when the increase of day or night shifts over to its decrease. ^ Andrews, Hazel; Roberts, Les (2015-01-01). ^ Liebler, W. "Incl. What it is and why Alek Minassian praised Elliot Rodger". Epoch (or life-span duration) Individuals standing "outside society", by choice or designated (as with exiled persons); Monkhood; In some tribal societies, individuals remain "dangerous" or excluded because of a failed ritual passage; Twins are permanently liminal in some societies. They alternate between hope and hopelessness. CCO/TheDigitalWay/Pixabay Whether you are looking to apply for a new credit card or are just starting out, there are a few things to know beforehand. Turner. Victor. OED Online Oxford University Press. 2001. "Welcome back, robots". "Man Charged in Internet Bomb Threats". Retrieved May 31, 2011. Archived from the original on January 19, 2015. ^ b Szkolczaj 2009, 141 ^ b Szkolczaj 2009, 148 ^ Victor W. ^ Watchcutter, Angela (June 9, 2011). Prior to that, he had used the alias "moot".[25] In April 2009, Poole was voted the world's most influential person of 2008 by an open Internet poll conducted by Time magazine.[58] The results were questioned even before the poll completed, as automated voting programs and manual ballot stuffing were used to influence the vote.[59][60][61] 4chan's interference with the vote seemed increasingly likely, when it was found that reading the first letter of the first 21 candidates in the poll spelled out a phrase containing two 4chan memes: "mARBLEcAKE, 2017-11-28. BBC News. ^ "Letter from Pflugerville Highschool". Retrieved October 20, 2016. The SAGE Encyclopedia of the Internet. ^ Thomassen 2009, p. ^ Poole, Christopher "moot" (July 11, 2008). "4chan post about Epstein's death before news was public didn't come from FDNV, officials say". January 19, 2011. ^ Grossman, Lev (July 10, 2008). ^ Winter, Tom; Robben, A. ^ "現2chは「違法な乗っ取り」状態—ひろゆき氏が新サイト「2ch.sc」開設を予告" [The current 2ch is in an "illegal takeover" state — Mr. Hiroyuki/The Cambridge Companion to Jung. ^ a b Takiguchi, Naoko (1990). "Jonnjydigital.com. Retrieved July 26, 2006. Rolling Stone. London: Sage Publications. The Boston Phoenix. Second, the work done to earn a living became entirely separate from his or her former activities so that it is "no longer natural, but arbitrary."[2] In simpler terms, the industrial revolution brought about free time that had not existed in past societies and created space for liminoid experiences to exist.[2] Examples of liminoid experiences Sports Sporting events such as the Olympics, NFL football games, and hockey matches are forms of liminoid experiences. The Wall Street Journal. Archived from the original on July 13, 2017. Retrieved November 5, 2014. Retrieved April 4, 2018. "Alternative Cultural Heretoptopia and the Liminaloid Body: Beyond Turner at ConFest". London: Aurm, 2009. Vice News. 4chan (archived by Desuarchieve). ^ a b Szkolczaj 2009, 141 ^ b Szkolczaj 2009, 148 ^ Victor W. ^ Watchcutter, Angela (June 9, 2011). Prior to that, he had used the alias "moot".[25] In April 2009, Poole was voted the world's most influential person of 2008 by an open Internet poll conducted by Time magazine.[58] The results were questioned even before the poll completed, as automated voting programs and manual ballot stuffing were used to influence the vote.[59][60][61] 4chan's interference with the vote seemed increasingly likely, when it was found that reading the first letter of the first 21 candidates in the poll spelled out a phrase containing two 4chan memes: "mARBLEcAKE, 2017-11-28. BBC News. ^ "Letter from Pflugerville Highschool". Retrieved October 20, 2016. The SAGE Encyclopedia of the Internet. ^ Thomassen 2009, p. ^ Poole, Christopher "moot" (July 11, 2008). "4chan post about Epstein's death before news was public didn't come from FDNV, officials say". January 19, 2011. ^ Grossman, Lev (July 10, 2008). ^ Winter, Tom; Robben, A.; Ritalin, Daniel (August 14, 2019). "The Master of Memes". Macmillan Reference USA/Gale Group. Journal of Marketing Management. ISSN 9781783488902 ^ a b Alt, Matt (Jun 23, 2020). (May 2008; vol.1) www.politicalanthropology.org Horvath, A., Thomassen, B., and Wydra, H. ^ "Juvenile arrested in Pflugerville H.S. bomb threat". Turner, The Arkin Process (Penguin 1969) p. August 3, 2014. ^ Steinblatt, Jacob (October 15, 2015). Within the years, liminal times include equinoxes when day and night have equal length, and solstices, when the increase of day or night shifts over to its decrease. ^ Andrews, Hazel; Roberts, Les (2015-01-01). ^ Liebler, W. "Incl. What it is and why Alek Minassian praised Elliot Rodger". Epoch (or life-span duration) Individuals standing "outside society", by choice or designated (as with exiled persons); Monkhood; In some tribal societies, individuals remain "dangerous" or excluded because of a failed ritual passage; Twins are permanently liminal in some societies. They alternate between hope and hopelessness. CCO/TheDigitalWay/Pixabay Whether you are looking to apply for a new credit card or are just starting out, there are a few things to know beforehand. Turner. Victor. OED Online Oxford University Press. 2001. "Welcome back, robots". "Man Charged in Internet Bomb Threats". Retrieved May 31, 2011. Archived from the original on January 19, 2015. ^ Poole, Christopher "moot" (June 20, 2004). ^ "4chan, 8chan, LiveLeak and Others Blocked by Australian Internet Companies over Mosque Massacre Video". July 27, 2009. "Modest Web Site Is Behind a Bevy of Memes". Archived from the original on February 11, 2010. GeenStijl. 18 ^ Getz 2007, 179. "Now in Paper-Vision: The 4chan Guy". Modernism and Charisma. After coming back up, the front page accidentally revealed a backup file of the entire website, which contained over 300 megabytes of private company emails, which were leaked to several torrents and across several sites on the Internet.[172] It was suggested that the data leak could cost the law firm up to \$500,000 in fines for breaching British Data Protection Laws.[173] In January 2011, BBC News reported that the law firm announced they were to stop "chasing illegal file-sharers". "Mutilated Parliases: Put the Blame on Grieters". Archived from the original on September 4, 2019. Retrieved March 26, 2021. ^ "Harold C. Retrieved October 5, 2016. "Bianca Devins Murder Suspect Pleads Not Guilty". K. Children in the City: Home Neighbourhood and Community (PDF). Thomassen, B. 141 ^ Thomas Barfield, The Dictionary of Anthropology (1997) p. Retrieved October 20, 2006. ^ Binion, Andrew (May 16, 2017). 81 ^ Turner, Ritual p. Archived from the original on June 8, 2008. She is always regarded as too beautiful to be human yet not quite a goddess, establishing her liminal existence.[68] Her marriage to Death in Apeuleis' version occupies two classic Van Gennep liminal rites: marriage and death.[68] Psyche resides in the liminal space of no longer being a maiden yet not quite a wife, as well as living between worlds. ^ "4chan Murder Suspect David Kalac Surrenders in Oregon.". "The rebirth of the West begins with you!"—Self-improvement as radicalisation on 4chan". On Becoming a Person; a Therapist's View of Psychotherapy. ^ Herwig, Jana (April 6, 2010). ^ Lamoureux, Mack (September 27, 2019). ^ Hopewell, Luke. On March 1, 2004, Poole announced that he lacked the funds to pay the month's server bill, but was able to continue operations after receiving a swarm of donations from users.[33] In June 2004, 4chan experienced six weeks of downtime after PayPal suspended 4chan's donations service after receiving complaints about the site's content.[34] Following 4chan's return, several non-anime related boards were introduced, including /k/ (Weapons), /o/ (Auto), and /v/ (Video Games).[35] In 2008, nine new boards were created, including the sports board at /sp/, the fashion board at /fa/ and the "Japan/General" (the name later changed to "Otaku Culture") board at /jp/[36] By this point, 4chan's culture had altered, moving away from the "early, more childish", humour, as evident by the likes of Project Chanology, trolling underwret a so-called "golden age", taking aim at American corporate media.[37][38] In January 2011, Poole announced the deletion of the /r9k/ ("ROBOT9000") and /new/ (News) boards, saying that /new/ had become devoted to racist discussions, and /r9k/ no longer served its original purpose of being a test implementation of xkcd's ROBOT9000 script.[39] During the same year, the /soc/ board was created in an effort to reduce the number of socialization threads on /b/. 28 (1): 286–301. The raid drew criticism from some 4chan users who felt it would bring the site undesirable attention.[12] My Little Pony: Friendship is Magic fandom Main article: My Little Pony: Friendship is Magic fandom The adult fandom and subculture dedicated to the children's animated television series My Little Pony: Friendship is Magic began on the "Comics & Cartoons" (/co/) board of 4chan. Archived from the original on November 14, 2020. Retrieved July 24, 2008. ^ b Bunz, Mercedes (January 6, 2010). One could also consider seals, crabs, shorebirds, frogs, bats, dolphins/whales and other "border animals" to be liminal: "the wild duck and swan are cases in point...intermediate creatures that combine underwater activity and the bird flight with an intermediate, terrestrial life"[56] Shamans and spiritual guides also serve as liminal beings, acting as "mediators between this and the other world; his presence is betwixt and between the human and supernatural."[57] Many believe that shamans and spiritual advisers were born into their fate, possessing a greater understanding of and connection to the natural world, and thus they often live in the margins of society, existing in a liminal state between worlds and outside of common society.[57] In places A hotel room is a liminal place, being an area that is only slept in for transient purposes and for a limited duration. Archived from the original on January 5, 2008. "Wisconsin Man Is Charged in Fake NFL Stadium Threats". You then just have to pay small amounts each month. "Hey, Bro, That's My Little Pony! Gurls' Interest Mounts in Girly TV Show". "4chan, 8chan blocked by Australian and NZ ISPs for hosting shooting video". Victor "Turner and Contemporary Cultural Performance. ^ "Web pranksters hijack restaurant's Mountain Dew naming contest". Retrieved March 14, 2007. The Ritual Process: Structure and Anti-structure. On January 15, 2008, a 4chan user posted to /b/, suggesting participants "do something big" against the Church of Scientology's website. Associated Press. ^ "Australian telcos block dozens of websites hosting Christchurch terror video". justice.gov. We could have changed history and failed, epically."[160] The FBI and Secret Service began investigating the incident shortly after its occurrence. When the main characters are inside the time travel box, they are clearly in temporal liminality. "8chan, the central hive of Gamergate, is also an active pedophile network". ^ Christensen, Pia; O'Brien, Margaret (2003-08-29). Wefredress.com. The hacker posted the account's password on /b/, and screenshots from within the account to WikiLeaks.[158] A /b/ user then logged in and changed the password, posting a screenshot of him sending an email to a friend of Palin's informing her of the new password on the /b/ thread. Users from the messageboards Reddit - a sprawling series of communities - and 4chan - largely the trolls in the internet's basement - hurled false accusations ^ Johnston, Casey (September 9, 2014). If they succeed, the third stage (incorporation) involves a celebration of the "new birth" of the adult and a welcoming of that being back into society. Archived from the original on June 21, 2008. ^ Time Staff (April 27, 2009). ISBN 978-1-78680-237-8. The Guardian. Australian Literary Studies. Retrieved August 11, 2007. Rice University Studies 1974. ^ a b Thomassen 2009, p. ^ Sorgatz, Rex (February 18, 2009). flows" of these "creeks", thus claiming their rough settings "liminality" (being in a border situation or transitional setting) and their own "abjection" (having "abject bodies" with health problems, disease, etc.) as "sites of symbolic empowerment and agency".[78] Brooks states that the story "Caravan Park" in Berridge's short story collection is an example of a story with a "liminal" setting, as it is set in a mobile home park; since mobile homes can be relocated, she states that setting a story in a mobile home "...has the potential to disrupt a range of geo-physical and psycho-social boundaries"[78] Brooks states that in Berridge's story "Bored Teenagers", the adolescents using a community drop-in centre decide to destroy its equipment and defile the space by urinating in it, thus "altering the dynamics of the place and the way "their bodies are perceived, with their destructive activities being deemed by Brooks to indicate the community centre's "loss of authority" over the teens.[78] In-Between: Liminal Stories is a collection of ten short stories and poems that exclusively focus on liminal expressions of various themes like memory disorder, pandemic uncertainty, authoritarianism, virtual reality, border disputes, old-age anxiety, environmental issues, and gender trouble. Canada: The National Post. (2005-04-01). One of the great things about debit cards is that they won't allow you to spend more than what you have, which is the main risk of credit cards. "Car Seat Headrest's Will Toledo talks 4chan, Green Day, and why drugs suck". Entertainment Weekly. 20 May 2016. The Australian Journal of Anthropology. 12(1): 47–66. In the Mahabharata, Indra promises not to slay Namuci and Vritra with anything wet or dry, nor in the day or in the night, but instead kills them at dusk with wud.[67] The classic tale of Cupid and Psyche serves as an example of the liminal in myth, exhibited through Psyche's character and the events she experiences. "How Disney Yourself Became a Hub for Internet Weirdness". Bandcamp, 8 July 2021. Archived from the original on September 26, 2010. Primer (2004), is a US science fiction film by Shane Carruth where the main characters set up their time travelling machine in a storage facility to ensure it will not be accidentally disturbed. ^ "AT&T Reportedly Blocks 4chan. Archived from the original on December 30, 2010. In the film Waking Life, about dreams, Akkili Gebrewoold talks about liminality. Archived from the original on September 5, 2008. Low image resolution can give a "timeless" or nostalgia-inducing quality to an image, which is often deliberately invoked for effect. Retrieved January 12, 2009. 49 (1): 1–38. Routledge. The attacks caused Turner's website to go offline. "The Real Story Behind the Spiritual Black Metal Blues of Zeal and Ardor's 'Devil Is Fine'". VICE. 7 July 2016. Archived from the original on July 29, 2009. Image and Pilgrimage in Christian Culture Anthropological Perspectives. Chicago: Aldine Pub., 1969 Turner, Victor Witter. Liminality is a major theme in Offshore by Penelope Fitzgerald, in which the characters live between sea and land on docked boats, becoming liminal people.

Nicktoons is the brand name used to describe Nickelodeon's slate of original animated series. If you were looking for the channel named after the Nicktoons, see here... The first three Nicktoons premiered on August 11, 1991, essentially reinvigorating the market for creator-driven, original animated series that had all but died out in the wave of Merchandise-Driven Saturday Morning ... Kingdom Hearts II is an action role-playing game developed and published by Square Enix and released in 2005. It is the sequel to Kingdom Hearts and Kingdom Hearts: Chain of Memories, and like the two previous games, focuses on Sora and his friends' continued battle against the Darkness. It also offers a number of improvements over the original with many new features, ... Password requirements: 6 to 30 characters long; ASCII characters only (characters found on a standard US keyboard); must contain at least 4 different symbols; Enter the email address you signed up with and we'll email you a reset link. Hellcats is an American cheerleading comedy-drama television series that originally aired on The CW in the United States from September 8, 2010, to May 17, 2011. Based on the book Cheer: Inside the Secret World of College Cheerleaders by journalist Kate Torgovnick, the series focuses in the lives of college cheerleaders, mainly Marti Perkins (Aly Michalka), a pre-law college ... 10.04.2022 - When Sora, Donald, Goofy, and Mickey enter the digital Twilight Town, Sora calls it "Roxas's Twilight Town", and sees a memory of Roxas destroying the computers. When Sora and his friends arrive at Betwixt and Between, they are overtaken by a swarm of Nobodies, but Axel jumps in and blows them away with a kamikaze attack. Hello, my name's Touré Adama, I'm an Ivorian student in Master 2 in African literature.I'm working on Immigration issue.So, I need too many books dealing with this topic.



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